



**B.Tech II Year I Semester Supplementary Examinations, July 2022**  
**Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science**  
(Common to CSE & IT)

**Maximum Marks: 70**

**Date: 23.07.2022 Duration: 3 hours**

**Part-A**

All the following questions carry equal marks

(10x2M=20 Marks)

- 1 Construct the truth table of  $(PVQ) \rightarrow P$
- 2 Write the rule of disjunctive amplification of predicates
- 3 Let  $R = \{ [1,1] [2,2] [3,3] [4,4] [5,5] [1,2] [2,1] [5,4] [4,5] \}$  be the equivalence relation on  $A = \{1,2,3,4,5\}$  Find equivalence classes and  $A/R$
- 4 Define Lattice with an example
- 5 In how many ways can the digits 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9 be arranged so that  
i) 0 and 1 are adjacent and in the order 01 ii) 0,1 are adjacent.
- 6 Find the number of integral solutions to  $x_1+x_2+x_3+x_4=50$  where  $x_1 \geq 2, x_2 \geq 3, x_3 \geq 10, x_4 \geq 4$
- 7 Show that binary operation  $*$  defined on  $(R, *)$  where  $x*y=x^y$  is not associative.
- 8 Define permutation group and degree of a permutation group.
- 9 Define complete bipartite graph with example
- 10 Define the following terms with suitable example of i) Complete graph ii) regular graph

**Part-B**

Answer All the following questions.

(10M X 5=50Marks)

- 11 a) Without constructing truth table find PDNF of  $(P \rightarrow (Q \wedge R)) \wedge (\sim Q \wedge \sim R)$   
b) Prove the following argument is valid "all dogs are carnivorous"  
"some animals are dogs"  
Therefore "some animals are carnivorous". [5+5]  
OR
- 12 a) Is the following Conclusion is valid derive from contradiction method?  
$$\begin{array}{l} \sim q \\ P \rightarrow q \\ \hline PV t \\ \therefore t \end{array}$$
  
b) Construct PCNF of  $(P \Leftrightarrow Q) \rightarrow R$ . [5+5]
- 13 Use generating function method to Solve the recurrence relation  $a_n + 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = 3n^2 \forall n \geq 2$  and  $a_0 = a_1 = 0$ . [10]  
OR
- 14 a) Solve the RR  $a_n + 4a_{n-1} + 4a_{n-2} = 5(-2)^n$   
b) Find the coefficient of  $X^3Y^3Z^2$  in  $(2X - 3Y + 5Z)^8$  [5+5]
- 15 a) Draw the Hasse diagram representing the positive divisors of 36. [5+5]  
b) Show that the relation 'R' defined by  $(a,b) R (c,d)$  iff  $a+d=b+c$  is an equivalence relation.  
OR
- 16 a) If  $X = \{1,2,3,4\}$  and  $R = \{(x,y) / x < y\}$  Draw the graph of 'R' and also give its matrix

b) Write the procedure to find the maximal compatibility blocks to a compatibility relation. [5+5]

17 a) Construct composition table for the roots of equation  $x^4 = 1$  and Show that it is a group with respect to operation multiplication.

b) Prove that every finite group of order 'n' is isomorphic to permutation group of degree 'n'. [5+5]

OR

18 a) If 'G' is a group then prove that  $(a^{-1})^{-1} = a$ .

b) Prove that  $G = \{0,1,2,3,4\}$  is an abelian group of order 5 w.r.t addition modulo 5. [5+5]

19 a) Two graphs with the following adjacency list are given, Verify whether they are isomorphic to each other or not.

Graph G

vertices	Adjacent vertices
a	b,c
b	a
c	a,d,e
d	c
e	c

Graph H

vertices	Adjacent vertices
k	l
l	k,m,n
m	l
n	l,o
o	n

b) If 'G' be a graph with  $|V|=n$  vertices and  $|E|$  edges then prove that  $\sum_{i=1}^n \deg(v_i) = 2|E|$ . [5+5]

OR

20 a) State and prove Euler's formula in plane graphs

b) Write the conditions to construct dual of the graph and construct dual of the following graph whose adjacency list given. [5+5]

vertices	Adjacent vertices
a	b,c
b	a,c,e
c	a,d,e,b
d	c
e	b,c